

# TITLE IX: Sex Discrimination

FOR REPORTING AND RESOURCES



TITLE IX COORDINATOR  
Amy Salsgiver  
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF EQUITY AND TITLE IX  
814-393-2109



# What is Sex Discrimination?

Sex Discrimination is discrimination on the basis of sex that includes discrimination on the basis of sex, sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, pregnancy or related conditions, sexual orientation, and gender identity. This includes discrimination based on perceived identity whether that perception is accurate or not. Sex-Based Harassment is a form of Sex Discrimination.

## SEX-BASED HARASSMENT

Sex-Based Harassment is a form of Sex Discrimination, which includes Sexual Harassment and other harassment on the basis of sex.

## SEX-BASED HARASSMENT DEFINITIONS

1. **Quid Pro Quo Harassment** – An employee, agent, or other person authorized by the University to provide an aid, benefit, or service under the University's education program or activity explicitly or impliedly conditioning the provision of such an aid, benefit, or service on a person's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct.
2. **Hostile Environment Harassment** – Unwelcome sex-based conduct that, based on the totality of the circumstances, is subjectively and objectively offensive and is so severe or pervasive that it limits or denies a person's ability to participate in or benefit from the University's education program or activity (i.e., creates a hostile environment). Whether a hostile environment has been created is a fact-specific inquiry that includes consideration of the following:
  - a. the degree to which the conduct affected the Complainant's ability to access the University's education program or activity;
  - b. The type, frequency, and duration of the conduct;
  - c. The Parties' ages, roles within the University's education program or activity, previous interactions, and other factors about each Party that may be relevant to evaluating the effects of the conduct;
  - d. The location of the conduct and the context in which the conduct occurred; and
  - e. Other Sex-Based Harassment in the University's education program or activity; or
  - f. Specific sexual offenses including: 1) Sexual Assault, both forcible and nonforcible sex offenses; 2) Dating Violence; 3) Domestic Violence; and 4) Stalking.

3. **Sexual Assault** – An offense classified as a forcible or nonforcible sex offense under the uniform crime reporting system of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, as Forcible and Nonforcible Sex Offenses.
- a. **Sex Offenses Forcible** – Any sexual act directed against the Complainant without the Consent of the Complainant including instances where the Complainant is incapable of giving Consent; including the following:
    - i. **Forcible Rape** – Vaginal sexual intercourse with the Complainant without the Complainant’s Consent.
    - ii. **Forcible Sodomy** – Oral or anal sexual intercourse with the Complainant without the Complainant’s Consent.
    - iii. **Sexual Assault With An Object** – To use an object or instrument to unlawfully penetrate, however slightly, the genital or anal opening of the body of the Complainant without the Complainant’s Consent.
    - iv. **Forcible Fondling** – The touching of the private body parts of the Complainant for the purpose of sexual gratification without the Complainant’s Consent.
  - b. **Sex Offenses, Nonforcible** – Unlawful, nonforcible sexual intercourse, including the following:
    - i. **Incest** – Nonforcible sexual intercourse between persons who are related to each other within degrees wherein marriage is prohibited by law.
    - ii. **Statutory Rape** – Nonforcible sexual intercourse with a person who is under the statutory age of consent. The age of consent for sexual activity in Pennsylvania is 16. Minors under the age of 13 cannot consent to sexual activity. Minors aged 16 years of age or older can legally consent to sexual activity, as long as the other person does not have authority over them as defined in Pennsylvania’s institutional sexual statute, 18 Pa.C.S.A. § 3124.2.
  - c. **Dating Violence** – Violence committed by a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the Complainant. The existence of such a relationship will be determined based on a consideration of the length and type of relationship and the frequency of interaction between the parties involved in the relationship.
  - d. **Domestic Violence** – Violence committed by a person who:
    - i. Is a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the Complainant under the family or domestic violence laws of the jurisdiction of the University, or a person similarly situated to a spouse of the Complainant;
    - ii. Is cohabitating, or has cohabitated, with the Complainant as a spouse or intimate partner;

- iii. Shares a child in common with the Complainant; or
  - iv. Commits acts against a youth or adult Complainant who is protected from those acts under the family or domestic violence laws of the jurisdiction.
- e. **Stalking** – Engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for the person’s safety or the safety of others or suffer substantial emotional distress.
4. **Retaliation** – Intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against any person by the University, a student, or an employee or other person authorized by the University to provide aid, benefit or service under the University’s education program or activity, (a) for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX, or (b) because the person has reported information, made a complaint, testified, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing, including in an informal resolution process, in grievance procedures, and any other actions taken by the University.

**Peer Retaliation** is retaliation by a student against another student.

Nothing precludes the University from requiring an employee or other person authorized by the University to provide aid, benefit or service under the University’s education program or activity to participate as a witness in, or otherwise assist with, an investigation, proceeding, or hearing.

5. **Consent** – A knowing and voluntary agreement to engage in specific sexual activity at the time of the activity. In order to be valid, Consent must be knowing, voluntary, active, present and ongoing. Consent is not present when it is the result of coercion, intimidation, force, or threat of harm. Consent is not present when an individual is incapacitated due to alcohol, drugs, or sleep, or otherwise without capacity to provide Consent due to intellectual or other disability or other condition.

When alcohol is involved, incapacitation is a state beyond drunkenness or intoxication. When drug use is involved, incapacitation is a state beyond being under the influence of or impaired by the use of the drug. Alcohol and other drugs impact each individual differently. Determining whether an individual is incapacitated requires an individualized determination.

When determining whether a person has the capacity to provide Consent, the University will consider whether a sober, reasonable person in the same position knew or should have known that the other party could or could not consent to the sexual activity. When determining whether Consent has been provided, all the circumstances of the relationship between the parties will be considered.

6. **Pregnancy or Related Conditions** – Includes: 1) pregnancy, childbirth, termination of pregnancy, or lactation; 2) medical conditions related to pregnancy, childbirth, termination of pregnancy, or lactation; or 3) recovery from pregnancy, childbirth, termination of pregnancy, lactation, or related conditions.

7. **Sex Characteristics** – A person’s anatomy, hormones, and chromosomes associated with male or female bodies.
8. **Sex Stereotypes** – Fixed or generalized expectations regarding a person’s aptitudes, behavior, self-presentation, or other attributes based on sex.
9. **Gender Identity** – An individual’s sense of their gender, which may or may not be different from their sex assigned at birth.

---

<sup>[1]</sup> The text of Chapter 31 of the Pennsylvania Crimes Code is available at <https://bit.ly/305G9pu>

## **If You Have Experienced Sexual Violence, Interpersonal Violence or Stalking**

### **IMMEDIATE STEPS**

Contact the police, who can put you in touch with resources, coordinate medical attention if necessary, and collect physical evidence of the crime for possible criminal prosecution if you choose to pursue criminal charges (even if this is determined later, the collection of evidence is important for presentation of the case).



**Get more info**

If you do not wish to contact the police immediately, it is suggested that you do the following:

- Go to a safe place. Your community assistant’s room, a friend’s room, or any open offices on campus.
- Seek medical attention, if needed.
- Call someone you trust. A friend, family member, or advocate are good resources. You do not have to go through this alone.
- Preserve evidence. After sexual violence, do not shower until you have considered whether to have a no-cost forensic sexual assault examination at the hospital and save the clothes you were wearing (unwashed) in a paper or cloth bag. After sexual violence, interpersonal violence or stalking, take photos of any damage or injury and keep communication records.

### **WITHIN 24 HOURS**

- Seek out confidential support. You may want to turn to a confidential advocate or counselor for support and advice. They will talk with you about your options for additional support services and reporting.
- After unwanted physical contact, get medical attention. A medical provider can check for and treat physical injury, sexually transmitted infections, and pregnancy. You do not need to make a report or press charges to receive medical care.

## **AT ANY TIME**

- Consider making a report. You are encouraged to report what happened to both the police and the Title IX Coordinator, Amy Salsgiver, Executive Director of Equity and Title IX. You can decide how much you would like to participate in any investigation process.
- PennWest Clarion can help. Campus-based resources like the Dean of Students Office can help you with changes to your housing, classes, work and more. You do not need to make a report or press charges to receive help from PennWest Clarion.

## **PennWest Clarion's Commitment to a Safe and Supportive Community**

PennWest Clarion is committed to creating and maintaining a campus environment free from all forms of Sex Discrimination, including Sex-Based Harassment. All reports are taken with the utmost seriousness.

You are not alone. You do not have to make a report or press criminal charges to receive medical and academic support. The resources listed in this brochure, for both on and off campus, can help.

## **EMPLOYEE REPORTING**

Under our Sex Discrimination and Sex-Based Harassment Policy, most employees who witness or receive a report of sexual violence, interpersonal violence, or stalking must report the incident to the Title IX Coordinator. Exceptions include employees in the Health and Wellness Center as listed in the Sex Discrimination and Sex-Based Harassment Policy.

Under the Clery Act, many employees also have a duty under federal law to report crimes to Pennsylvania Western University Police. The report includes the date, time and place of the incident; the report does not require the identity of the reporting party should they wish to remain anonymous.

# Reporting and Investigating

Individuals reporting sexual violence are strongly encouraged to make a report to both the police and the Title IX Coordinator for assistance and investigation.

Reporting can help to ensure the safety of the reporting party and the campus community. Reporting parties may choose not to participate further in any internal university investigation. Reports to PennWest Clarion Police are investigated and the survivor has the option for the police to stop the criminal investigation of the accused at any time.

## **PENNWEST CLARION POLICE**

Available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week

945 Wood St., Clarion, PA 16214

814-393-2111 or 911

- PennWest Clarion Police are responsible for all criminal investigations for on-campus crimes.
- State or local police are responsible for investigations for off-campus crimes.
- If you are unsure where to call, start with PennWest Clarion Police.

## **TITLE IX COORDINATOR**

Amy Salsgiver

423 Becht Hall

814-393-2109

- Investigates Student Code of Conduct violations through the Dean of Students Office when the responding party is a PennWest Clarion student.
- Investigates incidents that occur on campus (California, Clarion, Edinboro) which fit the regulatory definition for a Title IX complaint.
- All other reports involving unwanted or unwelcomed acts of a sexual nature falling outside the purview of the Title IX process, and involve students, will be referred to the student conduct process to be investigated and addressed under the Student Code of Conduct.
- Students and employees who violate university policies and conduct codes may be subject to discipline as outlined in the Student Code of Conduct or applicable university policies and procedures.

## ***CONFIDENTIAL RESOURCES (ON CAMPUS)***

### **THE CENTER FOR WELLNESS—CLARION CAMPUS**

Health Services, AOD and Student Health Assistant  
256 Becht Hall 814-393-2121

Counseling Services  
265 Becht Hall 814-393-2255

Provides medical care for reporting parties as well as counseling services. The Center for Wellness may also be able to assist connecting a student with off-campus resources.

While reporting party's conversation with any university employee will be kept private (not shared unnecessarily with others), only a conversation with a confidential resource can be kept confidential (will not be shared with anyone without express consent of the reporting party).

## ***CONFIDENTIAL RESOURCES (OFF CAMPUS)***

### **PASSAGES**

415A, Wood St., Clarion, PA 16214  
814-226-7273 Hotline: 1-800-793-3620

Provides rape crisis intervention and short-term counseling for those reporting rape and sexual assault, prevention/education programs, and legal and medical advocacy/accompaniment are available 24 hours/day.

### **SAFE**

P.O. Box 108, 1302 E. Main St., Clarion, PA 16214  
814-226-8481 Hotline: 1-800-992-3039

Offers free and confidential domestic violence services including: emergency shelter, options counseling, advocacy and accompaniment, community education, empowerment groups and bridge housing program.

### **PPC**

Oil City-Main Office, 716 E. Second St., Oil City, PA 16301  
814-676-9940 Hotline: 1-800-243-4944

PPC Violence Free Network is a comprehensive victim service program. PPC works to prevent violence, protect victims and advocate for change in attitudes about victimization by providing prevention education programs, supportive services and by promoting social change in the community.

### **PAAR-PITTSBURGH ACTION AGAINST RAPE**

81 S. 19th St., Pittsburgh, PA 15203  
412-431-5665 Hotline: 1-866-363-7273

Respond, Educate, and Advocate to end sexual violence. Provides confidential assistance, advocacy and support in local emergency rooms, legal advocacy, counseling, prevention, outreach and training.



**WOMEN'S CENTER & SHELTER OF GREATER PITTSBURGH**

412-687-8005 ext. 1 - 24 hours

Hotline: 877-338-8255

Services related to intimate partner violence in the greater Pittsburgh area.

**WOMEN'S HELP CENTER INC.**

124 N. Center Ave., Somerset, PA 15501 814-443-2824

***NON-CONFIDENTIAL RESOURCES (ON CAMPUS)***

**PENNWEST CLARION POLICE**

Wood St., Clarion, PA 16214

814-393-2111 or 911

**TITLE IX COORDINATOR/OFFICE OF EQUITY AND TITLE IX**

Amy Salsgiver

423 Becht Hall

814-393-2109

**DEAN OF STUDENTS OFFICE**

271 Gemmell

814-393-1982

# Resources

## Emergency 911

### CAMPUS RESOURCES

PennWest Clarion Police .....	814-393-2111
Counseling Services.....	814-393-2255
Amy Salsgiver (Title IX Coordinator) .....	814-393-2109
Health Services.....	814-393-2121
International Programs.....	724-938-4404
Dean of Students.....	814-393-1982
Student Financial Services.....	814-393-2315
Behavioral Intervention Team .....	<a href="http://PennWest.edu/clarion-bit">PennWest.edu/clarion-bit</a>

### MEDICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSISTANCE

Women's Health Care, Clarion.	814-226-8800
Adagio Health, Venango .....	814-676-1811
Clarion County Counseling Center.....	814-226-6252
Clarion Hospital .....	814-226-9500
UPMC Northwest.....	814-676-7600

### LEGAL ADVOCACY

Laurel Legal Services .....	814-226-4340
Protection from Abuse Assistance Clarion.....	814-226-8481
Venango .....	814-676-5476

### OFFENDER RESOURCES

Pathways/Project Point of Light for Venango County.....	814-678-0093
Project Point of Light .....	814-226-1159

### COMMUNITY RESOURCES

Clarion 24-Hour Hotline (PASSAGES).....	800-793-3620
Clarion County Crisis Intervention Line.....	814-226-7223
Clarion Victim Assistance Programs .....	800-793-3620
PASSAGES of Clarion .....	814-226-7273
Pennsylvania Suicide Hotline .....	800-784-2433
SAFE .....	800-992-3039
SAFE of Clarion.....	814-226-8481

### Venango

Crisis/Hotline of Venango County.....	814-437-6871
Pennsylvania Suicide Hotline.....	800-784-2433
Venango Victim Assistance Program .....	800-243-4944

### LAW ENFORCEMENT

Clarion Borough Police.....	814-226-9140
PennWest Clarion Police .....	814-393-2111
Oil City Police .....	814-678-3080
Pennsylvania State Police Clarion.....	814-226-1710
Venango .....	814-676-6596

To learn about sexual misconduct violations and your rights as a student,  
visit the Dean of Students website at

[PennWest.edu/\\_resources/docs/about/policies/sa003-student-conduct.pdf](http://PennWest.edu/_resources/docs/about/policies/sa003-student-conduct.pdf).



*This resource was jointly published by the  
PennWest University Police and Public Safety Department and Office of Equity and Title IX.*

Pennsylvania Western University (PennWest California, PennWest Clarion, PennWest Edinboro, PennWest Global Online) is an inclusive and equal opportunity academic community and does not condone any form of unlawful discrimination. For more information, visit [PennWest.edu/equity-title-ix](https://PennWest.edu/equity-title-ix). 9/24